

# ALEXANDER S. OLIPHANT Managing Director, BRG Health Analytics

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#### **SUMMARY**

Alex Oliphant is a Managing Director in BRG's Health Analytics practice. He has provided analytical and strategic insight for litigation and management consulting matters for more than 18 years. He has wide-ranging experience managing teams tasked with designing custom algorithms to analyze medical and pharmaceutical claims for engagements involving commercial health insurers, pharmaceutical manufacturers, federal health agencies, state regulatory entities, hospital systems, and state worker-compensation agencies. His work involves assessing the accuracy of reimbursement of medical and pharmaceutical claims, conducting financial analysis on the impact of potential inaccurate claims submissions, designing statistically valid sampling methodologies for auditing claim submissions, and developing customizable front-end applications for streamlining the claim audit process.

Mr. Oliphant has extensive experience with risk adjustment in the context of Medicare Advantage and Affordable Care Act–related engagements with a strong understanding of the mechanics of the CMS-HCC and HHS-HCC models. On numerous occasions, he has worked with CMS Medicare Risk Adjustment (MRA) data (e.g., RAPS, MAO-004, MMR, MOR) and ACA Medicare Risk Adjustment Data (e.g., RACSD, RARSD, RATEE) in conjunction with client proprietary data (e.g., claims, encounters, chart review, and enrollment) to assess provider and plan submission patterns and behavior in order to evaluate the financial and compliance risks associated with strategic decisions. He has also designed statistically valid sampling methodologies for conducting medical record reviews and has developed sophisticated frontend applications that record, run quality checks on, and summarize medical record review results.

Mr. Oliphant has served as the technical lead on engagements involving 340B compliance monitoring for large pharmaceutical manufacturers. He has constructed models based on pharmaceutical pricing and utilization datasets, Office of Pharmacy Affairs—related datasets, hospital cost report data, CMS claims data, and state Medicaid claims data to identify entities that may be diverting 340B product or creating duplicate discounts.



#### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Litigation, Disputes, and Investigations

- Led a cross-practice engagement involving comparing a large health insurer's Medicare Advantage
  and Affordable Care Act risk adjustment submissions to its competitors as well as regional and
  national benchmarks. Identified areas of variance between the health insurer's coding patterns
  and investigated root causes. Drilled down on root causes to formulate actionable
  recommendations. Presented key findings to senior leadership.
- Led a variety of engagements related to assessing Medicare Advantage Organizations' (MAOs) retrospective chart review programs and corresponding Risk Adjustment Processing System (RAPS) and Encounter Data Systems (EDS) submissions. Calculated the contribution of the retrospective chart review program on members' risk scores and payments from CMS to MAOs. Modeled different scenarios for substantiating provider submissions. Forecasted potential changes in risk score and payment contribution under different chart targeting logic methodologies.
- Led a team that evaluated compliance related documents and data to determine if appropriate data
  corrections were made in RAPS and EDS for diagnosis codes that were deemed to be
  unsupported in the medical record. Collected, normalized, and analyzed thousands of
  spreadsheets containing audit findings and evaluated the status of the corresponding RAPS and
  EDS submissions. Calculated financial impact of data corrections not processed to date and
  created sensitivity analyses under various scenarios. Identified process improvement
  recommendations and collaborated with key stakeholders to implement appropriate modifications.
- Led multiple matters involving internal investigations and litigation regarding MAO's In Home Assessment programs. Analyzed in home assessment visit data along with the corresponding CMS submissions to quantify the contribution of MAO's in home assessment programs. Assessed the level of clinical support for conditions coded from in home assessment visits and isolated the number of conditions that were uniquely coded in the home. Identified key condition trends and contextualized the prevalence of diagnosis code submissions compared to benchmarks.
- Managed a team of coders, clinicians, and data analysts with investigating specific providers
  identified in a qui tam complaint. Designed and executed a sampling methodology for conducting
  a chart review of MRA related encounters to determine the validity of the CMS submissions.
  Developed a dynamic front end application to record, analyze, and perform quality control on the
  audit results. Provided technical support for a team that analyzed CMS MRA data, internal claims
  data, and enrollment data to benchmark centers of interest against a population.
- Managed team assigned with analyzing a large claims dataset consisting of roughly 70 million claims to support a MAO's internal fraud investigation into a large physician group's submission of diagnosis codes. Developed and applied an algorithm to the claims dataset to identify potential fraudulent claims and encounters. Results were used to identify member's claims and encounters for a chart audit review. Identified and resolved data errors found in client's chart audit results reporting and collaborated with client's MRA audit team to implement new testing procedures and protocol related to chart audit results reporting.



- Served as lead analyst for an internal investigation matter tasked with identifying impact of
  programmatic errors resulting in corrupted encounter data. Analyzed over 100 million records of
  medical encounter data and determined validity of data by using uncompromised data sets to
  check against corrupted data. Executed CMS-HCC risk adjustment model to estimate impact of
  programmatic error
- Analyzed dataset of millions of health system claims and financial data related to a contract dispute between a hospital system and a managed care organization regarding a risk sharing agreement for the State of Texas Access Reform Medicaid Managed Care program. Performed statistical analysis by financial class. Combined payment methodologies from produced contracts and fee schedules; deposition testimony; publicly available Medicaid fee schedules; and usual, customary, and reasonable rates in order to re-price claims to determine if claims were properly paid.
- Managed project team tasked with developing fact patterns and financial analysis to evaluate
  allegations in a qui tam lawsuit between a former employee and a large diabetic pharmaceutical
  and medical equipment supplier. Developed project plan, reconstructed financial process, and
  analyzed financial data used in inputs, intermediate steps, and outputs.
- Supported expert analysis and testimony in a contract dispute between a health care data provider and a health care data aggregator. Compared differences in dataset delivered to client and data set sold to third party at a lower price to help support determination if the sale constituted a violation of the most favored nations clause of contract between the two parties. Contributed to writing the expert report submitted in the arbitration.

# Strategic Consulting

- Co-lead a team of healthcare data analysts and financial analysts engaged by a private equity firm tasked with assessing profitability for a distressed MAO utilizing risk-adjustment, Medical Loss Ratio (MLR), operation, and financial data. Constructed a sensitivity model that allowed for automated calculations of key figures (e.g., membership, risk scores, costs) driven by customizable inputs to evaluate the likelihood of future profitability.
- Co-lead a team engaged by multiple MAOs to provide strategic and technical support for commenting on a CMS proposed rule related to Risk Adjustment Validation (RADV) audits. Scrutinized CMS's summary and technical reports and identified flaws in its methodologies. Devised sensitivity analyses used to replicate and evaluate the impact of assumptions in CMS's study. Reviewed and drafted public comments in response to the proposed rule.
- Managed a team tasked with developing a MRA related chart review application for a MAO.
   Designed and constructed back end database architecture to store and manage chart review related data. Programmed statistical functionality to automate sample selection process.
   Developed dynamic front end navigation and reporting application.
- Lead technical expert for development of a dynamic analysis tool for large pharmaceutical
  manufacturers used to identify entities potentially diverting pharmaceutical products purchased at
  340B prices to non-340B-eligible patients or creating duplicate discounts. Supervised collection,
  management, and analysis of client and public datasets. Applied knowledge of statistical theory to
  identify outlier entities. Developed front end dynamic reporting tool.



- Lead technical expert for developing an automated process to update and reclassify customer
  information to reflect 340B status for a pharmaceutical manufacturer. Designed and applied a
  custom algorithm for identifying 340B entities to manufacturer's customer and sales data.
  Identified entities with inconsistent 340B status information and developed output of recommended
  changes in the appropriate format to be integrated into the manufacturer's systems.
- Managed a team of data analysts tasked with calculating potential overpayments from a state
  Medicaid program to a hospital system due to a technical error resulting in improper reporting of
  actual acquisition cost for pharmaceutical products purchased under the 340B program.
  Supervised client data collection, loading, and management and designed programs to calculate
  potential overpayments.

#### **EDUCATION**

B.A University of Virginia, 2004

### PRESENT POSITION

Managing Director, Berkeley Research Group, 2010 - present

## **PREVIOUS POSITIONS**

Senior Associate, LECG, 2005 – 2010 Systems Analyst, Primus Telecommunications, 2004 – 2005

# **KEY SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS**

- 2023 Ballard Spahr Business Better. "2024 Advance Notice: Proposed Changes to the Medicare Advantage Risk Adjustment Model." March 21, 2023 [Podcast].
- 2023 American Conference Institute Managed Care Disputes and Litigation. "Medical Loss Ratio: Key Data Reporting Considerations and Risk Areas for MCOs." March 9, 2023, Chicago Illinois.
- 2022 American Conference Institute Legal, Regulatory, and Compliance Summit on Medicare Advantage. "Medical Loss Ratio Calculations and Reporting: How to Bolster Compliance and Avoid Costly Penalties." October 12, 2022, Nashville, Tennessee.
- 2022 American Conference Institute Managed Care Disputes and Litigation. "Medical Loss Ratio: Enforcement Considerations for MCOs." March 31, 2022, Chicago Illinois.
- 2020 American Bar Association Managed Care Institute. "Risk Adjustment Litigation and FCA Claims." November 18, 2020 [Virtual].